**Mjhk; Vths; rpU\;bg;G**

ehk; Mjhkpd; rpU\;bg;G Fwpj;J ,g;NghJ ghhg;;;;Nghk;. Mwhk; ehspd; Muk;gj;jpy; Njtd; Mjhik rpU\;bf;fpd;whh;. Mjhk; ahuhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd;? mtd; fz;bg;ghf NjtdJ ifapdhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gltpy;iy. mjhtJ Njtdhy; Nehpilahf rpU\;bf;fg;gltpy;iy. Njtdhy; Nehpilahf rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l xNu rpU\;bg;G ,NaR kl;LNk. vdNtjhd; Ntjk; mtiu xNuNgwhdth; vd;W typAWj;jp $Wfpd;wJ (Nahth:1:14@ 3:16>18@ vgp:11:19@ 1Nahth:4:9). ,e;j gpugQ;rk;> fpufq;fs;> thdJ}jh;fs;> G+kp> mjd; rpU\;bg;Gfs; vy;yhNk ,NaRTf;nfd;Wk;> ,NaRitf; nfhz;Lk; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lJ (nfhNyh:1:16). Njtd; cz;lhff;fltJ vd;W ,NaRtplk; cj;jutpl ,NaRthy; Njtd; mtUf;F nfhLj;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;jpd; %ykhf vy;yhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lJ. MjhKk; mt;thNu ,NaR %ykhf rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd;.

Ntjj;jpy; Njtd; Mjik rpU\;bj;jhh; vd;gij Njtd; mij ,NaRtpd; %ykhfNt epiwNtw;wpdhh; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. rpU\;bfh; vg;NghJk; ahNt NjtNd. xU tPl;il ehk; xU fhz;luhf;lh; %ykhf fl;Lfpd;Nwhk;. MdhYk; ekJ ez;gh;fsplk; $Wk;NghJ ,e;j tPl;il ehd;jhd; fl;bNdd; vd;Wjhd; $WNthk;. fhz;l;uhf;lh; fl;ba tPL vd;W mij ehk; $wkhl;Nlhk;. mNjNghyjhd; Njtd; ,NaR %ykhf rpU\;bj;jhYk; NjtNd rpU\;bfh;. rpU\;bg;G vy;yhk; mtUilaNj. mtUila rpj;jj;ij> mtUila jpl;lj;ij> mth;nfhLj;j ty;yik %ykhf ,NaRTk; thdJ}jh;fSk; epiwNtw;wpdhh;fs;.

**[PtMj;Jkh Mdhd;:** Njtd; Mjhik kz;zpdhy; cz;lhf;fpdhh;. kz;zhy; cUthf;fg;gl;lTld; mtd; [Ptid ngw;Wtpltpy;iy. kz;zpdhy; mtDf;F rhPuk; kl;LNk nra;ag;gl;lJ. Njtd; mtdJ ehrpapy; [PtRthrj;ij Cjpajhy; kl;LNk mtd; [Ptid ngw;whd;. mjhtJ mtd; [PtMj;Jkh Mdhd;. ehk; Njtd; Mjhkpd; ehrpapy; te;J jdJ thahy; fhw;iw Cjpdhh; vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. Vnddpy; Njtd; MjhKf;F kl;Lky;y vy;NyhUf;Fk; Rthrj;ij nfhLf;fpwhh; vd;W mg;:17:25@ Vrh:42:5@ NahG:27:2 Nghd;w trdq;fs; ekf;F njhptpf;fpd;wJ. ekf;Fk; gpwf;Fk;NghJ mtNu ehrpapy; Rthrj;ij Cjpdhh;. mth; ehk; vy;yhUila ehrpapYk; te;J Cjpf;nfhz;bUf;ftpy;iy vd;W ekf;F ed;F njhpAk;. mJNghyNt mth; Mjhkpd; ehrpapYk; Nehpilahf Rthrj;ij CjpapUf;fkhl;lhh;. Njtd; ekf;F vg;gb ehrpapy; Rthrj;ij CjpdhNuh mt;thNu Mjhkpw;Fk; ehrpapy; Rthrj;ij CjpapUg;ghh;. vg;gb ehk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; Njtd; Rthrj;ij Cjpdhh;? jhapd; tapw;wpypUe;J xU Foe;ij ntspNa te;J mJ NjtDila fhw;iw Rthrpf;Fk;NghJjhd; mJ [PtMj;Jkh Mfpd;wJ. mjhtJ me;j Foe;ij tPy; vd;W fj;Jk;NghNj Kjy; Kjypy; NjtDila Rthrj;ij Rthrpj;J mjd; EiuaPuy; tphptile;J mJ [PtMj;Jkh Mfpd;wJ. ek;kpy; caph; vd;W nrhy;tJ ekJ ehrpapy; XLk; RthrNk. RthrNk caph;nfhLj;jJ vd;W NahG:33:4 ekf;F $Wfpd;wJ. jhapd; tapw;wpypUe;J ntsptUk; Foe;ijapd; ehrpapy; Njtdhy; cUthd fhw;W nry;YjNy Njtdhy; me;j Foe;ijapd; ehrpapNy [PtRthrk; Cjg;gLjyhFk;. mJNgyNt Mjhk; kz;zpdhy; cUthf;fg;gl;l clNd Njtd; mtdJ ehrpapy; jd;dhy; cUthf;fg;gl;l fhw;iw mtdJ ehrpf;Fs; Nghfnra;jpUg;ghh;. mjd; %yk; mtdJ EiuaPuy; tphptile;J mtd; xU Foe;ijia Nghy tPy; vd;W fj;jpapUg;ghd;. mJNt Njtd; mtdJ ehrpapy; Rthrj;ij CJjyhFk;.

**fU caphpy;iy:** xt;nthU kdpjDk; jhapd; tapw;wpy; cUthdJ Kjy; jhapd; tapw;wpypUe;J ntspNa te;J Kjy; fhw;iw Rthrpf;Fk; tiu mij caph; vd;W nrhy;y KbahJ. NahG 33:4y; “rh;tty;ytUila Rthrk; vdf;F caph;nfhLj;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wj. Mk; Rthrk; cs;Ns NghFk;NghJjhd; xUtd; capuilfpd;whd;. cyf Qhdk; Ntz;Lkhdhy; Foe;ijf;F jhapd; tapw;Wf;Fs;NsNa ,UjaJbg;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ> ,uj;j Xl;lk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ> cWg;Gfs; tsh;r;rpailfpd;wJ vdNt fU xU [Ptp my;yJ caph; vd;W $wyhk;. Mdhy; NjtDila ghh;itapy; Rthrkpy;yhj rpR xU [Ptp my;y. vdNt fUtpNyh my;yJ Kjyhk; %r;ir ,Of;fhkNyh xU Foe;ij khpj;jhy; mjw;F caph;j;njOjy; fpilahJ. Vnddpy; mJ [PtNd my;y. Kjy; %r;ir ,Og;gjw;F Kd;dh; cs;s rpRthdJ [PtRthrk; Cjg;gLk; Kd; ,Ue;j kz;zhy; nra;ag;gl;l Mjhkpd; rhPuj;jpw;F xg;ghdNj.

**Njtrhay; vd;why; vd;d?** Njtd; Mjhik Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bj;jhh; (Mjp:1:26>27) vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. Njtrhay; vd;why; vd;d? Njtrhay; vd;gJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W ghpRj;jkhf elf;Fk; ,ay;G MFk;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ NjtdpNy ghpG+uzkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpNyNa ghpRj;jMtpf;fhd xNu %ykhf ,Ug;gth; ahNt NjtNd. Mk; mth; vy;yh ey;y <TfSf;Fk; %ykhf (Cw;Wfhuzuhf) ,Uf;fpd;whh;. mjpy; Kf;fpakhd ey;y <T ghpRj;jMtpahFk;. me;j ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; Mw;wiy Njtd; jdJ vy;yh rpU\;bfSf;Fk; nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mjhtJ mth; rpU\;bf;Fk; vy;yh [PtpfisAk; mth; jd;dpy; cs;s ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;Nj rpU\;bf;fpd;whh;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpiaNa Njtd; Nahh;jhdpy; ,NaRtpw;Fk;> nge;jNfh];NjapypUe;J rigf;Fk; nfhLj;jhh;. Mjhik rpU\;bj;jNghJ Mjhkpw;Fk; ,j;jifa ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;J Njtd; mtid Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bj;jhh;.

**ve;j mstpw;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh;:** jdJ vy;yh rpU\;bfSf;Fk; Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. MdhYk; me;je;j [Ptpfspd; rhPu epiyf;F Vw;wgbNa ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh;. nghpa kuj;jpw;F NghlNtz;ba cuj;ij xU rpWnrbf;F Nghl;lhy; vd;d MFk;> mJ gl;Lg;Ngha;tpLk;. cuk; ey;yJ jhd;. MdhYk; jhtuj;jpd; jd;ikf;F Vw;gNt mij NghlNtz;Lk;. mJNghy ghpRj;jMtpahdJ xt;nthU rhPu epiyf;F Vw;whh;Nghy nfhLf;fg;glNtz;Lk;. nja;tPf rhPuj;jpw;F cr;rgl;rkhf ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mjw;fLj;J Mtpf;Fhpa rhPuq;fSf;F mjpfkhf nfhLf;fg;gLk;. kz;zhd rhPuq;fSf;F FiwthfNt ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mjhtJ Mtpf;Fhpa rhPuq;fis xg;gpLk;NghJ FiwthfNt nfhLf;fg;gLk;. Mdhy; mJ kz;zhd rhPuj;jpw;F NghJkhdjhf ,Uf;Fk;. NjtDf;F ,Ug;gijNghd;w ghpRj;jMtpia kz;zhd rhPuj;jpypUg;gth;fSf;F nfhLj;jhy; me;j ghpRj;jMtpf;F Vw;whh;Nghy kz;zhd rhPuj;jhy; ghpRj;jkhf elf;fKbahJ. Mifahy; Njtd; rhPuj;jpw;F Vw;whh; NghyNt ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh;. ve;j msT ghpRj;jMtpia xU [Ptpf;F nfhLf;fpd;whNuh mij kPwpa ghpRj;jj;ij me;j rpU\;baplk; Njtd; vjph;ghh;f;fkhl;lhh;. gpe;jpa Mjhkhfpa ,NaRtpw;F ve;j mstpw;F ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia Njtd; nfhLj;jhNuh mNj msT ghpRj;jMtpia Kjyhk; Mjhkpw;Fk; Njtd; nfhLj;jpUg;ghh; vd;gij ehk; cWjpahf ek;gyhk;. xU rpU\;b Fiwe;j ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whYk; rhp> mjpf ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whYk; rhp ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w vy;yhUNk Njtrhayhdth;fshfNt fUjg;gLthh;fs;. goq;fspy; kpf rpwpa goKk; gok; vd;Wjhd; miof;fg;gLk;. king fruit vd;W nrhy;yf;$ba khq;fdpAk; gok; vd;Wjhd; miof;fg;gLk;. MdhYk; mjd; Ritfspy; NtWghL ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w gy;NtW [Ptpfs; me;je;j jsj;jpw;F Vw;whh;Nghy; ghpRj;jj;ij ntspg;gLj;Jthh;fs;. MdhYk; mth;fs; vy;NyhUNk Njtrhayhdth;fNs.

ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ NjtDila tpj;J. Mifahy; ghpRj;jMtpia cilath;fsha; gpwe;jth;fs; vy;NyhUk; NjtDila Gj;jpuh;fs; Mthh;fs;. vdNtjhd; ghpRj;jMtpf;F Gj;jpu Rtpfhuj;jpd; Mtp vd;W xU nghah; cz;L. ,NaR> thdJ}jh;fs;> ghtk; nra;tjw;F Kd;dh; ,Ue;j Mjhk; vy;NyhUNk NjtDila Gj;jpuh;fNs. Vnddpy; mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Njtdplj;jpypUe;J mtUila tpj;jhfpa ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs;. rigahUk; NjtDila tpj;jhfpa ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w NjtGj;jpuh;fNs. Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia jdJ rpU\;bfSf;F nfhLf;f fhuzk; mth;fs; ghpRj;jj;jpy; elf;fNtz;Lk; vdgjw;fhfNt. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Njtrhaypy; ,Ug;gth;fs; vy;NyhUNk ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd miof;fg;gLthh;fs;. MjhKk; mj;jifa ghpRj;jthdhfNt rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd;. mijNa Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ.

Njtrhaiyf; Fwpj;J ,d;Dk; ehk; njspthf njhpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lnkd;why; mjw;F vjpuhd khk;r rhaiyf; Fwpj;Jk; ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. NjtrhaYf;F vjph;gjk; khk;r rhayhFk;. khk;r rhay; vd;why; vd;d? xU capUs;s [PtpahdJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhky; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;bUe;jhy; my;yJ Vw;fdNt ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;JNghdhy; mJ khk;r rhayhFk;. kz;zpdhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l tpyq;Ffs; ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhkNyNa rpU\;bf;fg;gl;ld. vdNt mit khk;r rhayhditfNs. Mjhk; Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;L ghtk; nra;jjhy; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J khk;r rhayhdhd;. kz;zpdhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l [Ptpfs; kl;LNk khk;r rhaypy; ,Uf;fKbAk; vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fs; Mfpa Mtpa [PtpfSk; khk;r rhayhdth;fNs. Vnddpy; mth;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fNs. khk;r rhayhdth;fSf;F ghpRj;jkhf elf;fNt KbahJ. cjhuzj;jpw;F rhj;jhd;. mtNd khk;r rhaypd; jfg;gd; vd;W mwpag;gLfpd;whd;. Vnddpy; mtNd Kjypy; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J khk;r rhayhdtd;. mtdJ fphpia khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafshfNt ,Uf;fpd;wd. G+kpapy; kpUfq;fshYk; ghpRj;jkhf elf;fKbahJ. mitfs; fhkk;> Nfhgk;> ntwp> gopthq;Fjy; Nghd;w khk;r Fzq;fis cilaJ. Njtrhaiy cila vy;NyhUk; ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gJNghy> khk;r rhaiy cila vy;yhUk; ghtpfs; vd;W miof;fg;gLth; ghpRj;jj;jpw;F vjph;gjk; ghtk;. ghpRj;jthDf;F vjph;gjk; ghtp.

**ghtp vd;gjd; tpsf;fk;:** Mjhk; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jjhy; Njtrhaiy ,oe;jhd;. vdNt mtd; ghtpahdhd;. Ntjj;jpy; ghtp vd;gjw;F ,uz;L mh;j;jq;fs; cz;L. ghtk; nra;fpd;wtDk; ghtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;. khk;r rhayhdtDk; ghtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;. Mjhk; ghtk; nra;j gpwF ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J khk;r rhayhdhd;. mjhtJ ghtpahdhd;. vdNt mtdJ re;jjpaUk; ghtj;jpNy fh;ge;jhpf;fpd;whh;fs;. mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhjth;fshf khk;r rhaypy; ghtpahf gpwf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mjhkpd; re;jjp vy;NyhUk; ghtpfNs mjhtJ khk;r rhayhdth;fNs. Mjhk; ghtk; nra;ahJ ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; mtdJ re;jjpauhfpa ehk; ghpRj;jMtpAld; Njtrhaypy; ghpRj;jthd;fshf gpwe;jpUg;Nghk;. mjhtJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; fh;ge;jhpj;jpUg;Nghk;. mtd; ghtk; nra;J ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jjhy; mtdJ re;jjpauhfpa ehKk; ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhJ ghtpahfNt gpwf;fpd;Nwhk; (ghtj;jpy; fh;ge;jhpf;fpd;Nwhk;).

**Vw;w Jizahf Vths; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhs; (Mjp:2:18):** ,Jtiu Mjhkpd; rpU\;bg;G Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. mg;NghJ VthSila rpU\;bg;G Fwpj;J ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. Vths; Mjhkpw;F Vw;w Jizahf rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vw;w cjtpahsh; vd;gNj rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghf ,Uf;fKbAk;. ];jphpahdts; MZf;fhf rpU\;bf;fg;gl;ltNs vd;W 1nfhhp:11:9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j cjtpahsh; MjhKila ghpRj;jkhf elj;jYf;Fk;> VNjid gz;gLj;Jk; njhopYf;Fk;> kw;Wk; gYfp ngUFk; fhhpaj;jpw;Fk;> G+kpia MSk; fhhpaj;jpw;Fk;> FLk;gj;ij topelj;Jk; fhhpaj;jpw;Fk; Mjhkpw;F Vw;w cjtpahsuhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;Nw Njtd; Vthis gilj;jhh;. Mjhkpw;F kl;Lky;y vy;yh fztDf;Fk; mtdJ kidtp Vw;w cjtpahsNu. ,d;W ehfhPfj;jpy; tpUj;jpaile;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W nrhy;Yk; kDf;Fyk; MZk;> ngz;Zk; rkk; vd;W NfhUfpd;wJ. ngz; MZf;F fPo;gl;L ,Ug;gJ mbikj;jdk; vd;W NfhUfpd;wJ. ,J NjtDila xOq;fpw;F vjpuhdJ. ,e;j kdpj QhdkhdJ Njtd; Kd;ghf igj;jpakhdjhFk;.

* cjtpahsh; vd;Wk; rkkhf ,Uf;f KbahJ.
* NkYk; 1NgJ:3:7y; ngz;fs; gyfPdkhd ghz;lk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gyfPdkhd ghz;lKk; gykhd ghz;lKk; rhprkkhf ,Uf;f KbahJ.
* MZk; ngz;Zk; ,NaRtpw;Fk; rigf;Fk; milahsk;. MZk; ngz;Zk; rkk; vd;gth;fs; ,NaRTk; rigAk; rkk; vd;W $Wgth;fSf;F xg;ghdth;fs;.
* ngz; mZf;F fPo;gbjiy nfhLf;fNtz;bats; (1NgJ:3:1). fPo;gbjiy nfhLf;f Ntz;batSk;> fPo;gbjiy ngwNtz;batDk; rkkhdth;fs; ,y;iy.

ngz;fs; Mz;fSf;F fPohdth;fs;> cjtpahsh;fs; vd;gjhy; Mz;fs; kidtpfsJ czh;TfSf;F kjpg;gspf;fhky; ,Uj;jy;> mth;fis xLf;Fjy;> mbikg;gLj;Jjy; Nghd;w fhhpaj;ij nra;af;$lhJ. ,NaR rigf;fhf jdJ capiuNa nfhLf;Fkstpw;F jdJ rhPukhfpa rigia md;G$h;e;jhh;. MJNghy GU\h;fSk; jdJ kidtpfis md;G$wNtz;Lk;. mth;fis md;gpdhy; Mz;Lnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. mlf;FKiwapdhy; Mz;Lnfhs;sf;$lhJ. MZk; ngz;Zk; rkk; vd;gJ rhj;jhDila NghjidahFk;. Mk; NjtdJ Vw;ghl;bw;F vjpuhdJ vy;yhNk rhj;jhDila NghjidNa. vdNt Njt[dq;fs; ,g;gbgl;l Nghjidfisf; Fwpj;J vr;rhpf;ifaha; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

**Vths; Mjhkpd; rhay; 1nfhhp:11:3@** Mjhk; Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhd; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mjhkpw;F Vw;w Jizahf rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l Vths; ve;j rhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhs;? Vths; Mjhkpd; tpyhtpypUe;J vLf;fg;gl;l vYk;gpypUe;J mjhtJ Mjhkpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpypUe;J rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lts;. vdNt Vths; Mjhkpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpdshths;. mjhtJ VthSf;F MjhNk jiyahapUe;jhd;. vdNt mts; Mjhkpd; rhayhdtNs.

rpy Fjh;f;fthjpfs; VthSk; Njtrhaypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lhs; vd;WjhNd Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ vd;W Nfs;tp Nfl;ghh;fs;. ehDk; Vths; Njtrhay; ,y;iy vd;W nrhy;ytpy;iy. Mjhkpd; %ykhf mtd; me;j Njtrhaiy ngw;whs;. Mjhk; Njtrhaiy mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jhy; VthSk; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;J Mjhkpd; rhayhd khk;r rhayhfptpLths;. Mjhk; Njtrhaypy; epiyj;jpUe;jhy; mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtpia jf;fitj;jp;Ue;jhy; VthSk; Njtrhaypy; epiyj;J ghpRj;j Mtpia jf;fitj;Jf;nfhs;ths;. ,g;gbahd tPjj;jpy;jhd; Njtd; Vthis rpU\;bj;jpUe;jhh;.

,NaRtpd; rhPuj;jpd; xU mq;fNk xt;nthU rigahUk;. rigahUf;F ,NaR jiyahapUf;fpd;whh;. rigahh; ,NaRtpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpduhFk;NghJ fpwp];Jtpd; rhaiy jhpj;Jf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. ,NaR Njtrhayhd ghpRj;jMtpia cilatuhf ,Ug;gjhy; mth; %ykhf mtuJ rhPuj;jpw;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. vdNt rigahfpa mtuJ rhPuKk; Njtrhayhfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; %yk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W rigahh; Njtrhaiy miltJ Nghy VthSk; Mjhkpd; %yk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Njtrhayhdhs;. rig vg;gb fpwp];Jtpd; rhaNyh (fpwp];Jtpd; %yk; Njtrhay;) mJNghy Vths; Mjhkpd; rhay; (Mjhkpd; %yk; Njtrhay;).

**G+kpapy; khk;r rhayhd rpU\;bg;Gfs; Vd;?** Njtd; ghpRj;jh;. mtuJ rpU\;bg;Gfs; vy;yhNk ghpRj;jkhfj;jhNd ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;. gpwF Vd; khk;rrhayhd tpyq;Ffis Njtd; rpU\;bj;jhh; vd;w Nfs;tp ekJ vy;yhuJ kdjpYk; fz;bg;ghf vOk;. Njtd; Vd; mg;gbgl;l khk;r rhayhd kpUfq;fis rpU\;bj;jhh;. Njtd; ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpd; uh[h Mthh;. mtuhNyNa ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpy; Njtrhayhd Mtp[Ptpfs; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;ld. mNjNghy Mjhik Njtd; ,e;j cyfj;jpd; (G+kpapd;) uh[hthf rpU\;bj;jhh;. mtd; NjtDf;F xU miniature. ,e;j cyfj;jpd; uh[hthd Mjhkhy; ,e;j G+kpapy; ghpRj;j [Ptpfs; rpU\;bf;fg;glNtz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila rpj;jkhf ,Ue;jJ. mij mtd; ,uz;L topfspy; nra;aNtz;Lk;.

mtd; Vthspd; %ykhf ghpRj;j re;jjpia ngw;nwLf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gJ xU rpU\;bg;G Kiwahf ,e;jJ. mjd; %yk; ,aw;ifahfNt mtd; ghpRj;jMtpia cila Njtrhayhd ghpRj;j re;jjpia ngw;nwLg;ghd;. NkYk; khk;r rhayhd kpUf[PtpfSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;gjd; %ykhf kpUfq;fis ghpRj;j [Ptpfshf khw;WtJ ,d;ndhU Kiwahf ,Ue;jJ. ,e;j cyfj;jpd; uh[hthd Mjhkhy; G+kpapy; cs;s vy;yh kpUf [PtpfSf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;L mjd; %yk; me;j kpUfq;fSf;Fk; epj;jpa [Ptd; fpilf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; kpUfq;fis ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhjitfshf rpU\;bj;jhh;. Mk; khk;r rhayhditfSf;F epj;jpa [Ptd; fpilahJ. Njtrhayhd NjtGj;jpuh;fSf;F kl;LNk epj;jpa [Ptd; cz;L. Mdhy; MjhNk khk;r rhaYf;F tpOe;JNghdjhy;> mtNd epj;jpa [Ptid ,oe;JNghdjhy; mtdhy; kpUfq;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLf;fTk; Kbatpy;iy. mitfSf;F epj;jpa [PtidAk; nfhLf;fKbatpy;iy. Mjhkhy; G+kpapd; kpUf [Ptd;fs; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W MrPh;tjpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; kpUfq;fis ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhky; khk;r rhaypy; rpU\;bj;jhh;.

**NjtDila &gk; vd;why; vd;d?** ,t;sT Neuk; Njtrhaiyf; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. Njtd; Mjhik jdJ rhaypy; kl;Lky;y> jdJ &gj;jpYk; rpU\;bj;jhh; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. Njtrhay; vd;gJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpapd; mgpN\fk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,g;NghJ NjtDila &gk; vd;why; vd;d vd;W ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. &gk; vd;gJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhFk;. Njtd; mtuJ rpU\;bfs; vy;yhtw;wpw;Fk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;gJNghy mtuJ vy;yh rpU\;bfSf;Fk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijAk; nfhLg;ghh;. Njtd; ty;yikia nfhLf;fhtpl;lhy; ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpy; xU mZTk; mirahJ. me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhdJ me;j rpU\;bahdJ NjtDila Copaj;jpy; ve;j mstpw;F xU fUtpahf gad;gLfpd;wNjh me;j fUtpf;F Vw;w ty;yikahfNt ,Uf;Fk;. Njtd; jdJ rpU\;bfSf;F ghpRj;jMtpapd; mgpN\fk; me;je;j rhPuj;jpd; jd;ikf;F Vw;g nfhLg;gJNghy ty;yikapd; mgpN\fKk; fUtpapd; jd;ikf;F Vw;;g mjhtJ NjtDila Copaj;jpy; mth;fs; tfpf;Fk; gq;if epiwNtw;Wk; mstpw;F kl;LNk me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijf; nfhLg;ghh;. NjtDila rpU\;bg;Gfs; Muk;gkhFk; ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpy; Muk;gkhFk; Kd; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpypUe;j ,NaRtpw;F Njtd; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij mstpy;yhky; nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. mLj;jjhf VO tif thdJ}jh;fspy; Nf&gPd;fSf;F cr;rgl;rkhd ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. kw;w tif thdJ}jh;fSf;F mth;fsJ epiyfSf;F jf;f gbg;gbahf FiwthfNt ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. Mjhkhdtd; thdJ}jh;fistpl rw;W rpwpatNd vd;W vgp:2:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mtDf;F mjw;F Vw;w ty;yikia Njtd; nfhLj;jhh;.

**gQ;r G+jq;fspd; kPjhd mjpfhuk;:** Mjhkpw;F Njtd;nfhLj;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; vg;gbgl;lJ?Njtd; gpugQ;rj;jpd; vy;yh Mw;wy;fis mwpe;jtuhf kl;Lky;y mij ,af;Fk; ty;yik cilatuhfTk; ,Uf;fpd;whh;. vdNtjhd; mtuhy; vy;yh fpufj;ijAk; mjdjd; ghijapy; rPuhf ,af;fKbfpd;wJ. mNjNghy G+kpapd; fhw;W> Mfhak;> kz;> mf;fpdp> ePh; Mfpa gQ;rG+jq;fisAk; fl;Lg;gLj;Jk; ty;yik MjhKf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. G+kpapd; ,af;fj;ijAk; fl;Lg;gLj;Jk; Mw;wy; cs;stdhf Mjhk; ,Ue;jhd;. fhw;wpd; %yk; Vw;gLk; Gay;> R+whtsp> Mfhag;gFjpapypUe;J G+kpf;F tUk; NfLfs;> G+kpapy; Vw;gLk; G+kpajph;r;rp> vhpkiy ntbg;G> mf;fpdpahy; vw;gLk; mopTfs;> rKj;jpuj;jpd; nfhe;jspg;G Mfpatw;iw fl;Lg;gLj;Jk; Mw;wiyAk; Mjhk; ngw;wtdhf ,Ue;jhd;. ,itnay;yhk; MjhKf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,jw;Nfw;w ty;yik Mjhkpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ.

**vy;yh [PtpfSk; mtDf;F fPo;gl;L ,Ue;jJ:** ,e;j gpugQ;rj;jpy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l vy;yh [PtpfSk; (,NaR> thdJ}jh;fs;> kdpjd;) NjtDf;F fPo;gl;L ,Ug;gJ Nghy> ,e;j G+kpapd; vy;yh [PtpfSk; Mjkpw;F fPo;gl;L ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf mjw;Nfw;w ty;yikiaia Njtd; Mjhkpw;F nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. mjdhy;jhd; G+kpapYs;s vy;yh kpUfq;fNshLk; NgRk; Mw;wYk; mtDf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. mitfis Mz;Lnfhs;Sk; mjpfhuKk; ty;yikAk; Mjhkpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mz;Lnfhs;Sjy; vd;gJ ,d;iwa khk;r rhayhd kdpjh;fspd; Mz;Lnfhs;Sjy; ,y;iy. khk;r rhayhd kdpjh;fspd; Mz;Lnfhs;Sjypy; nfhLik> xLf;Fjy;> Ruz;Ljy;> mbikg;gLj;Jjy;> mlf;FKiw Nghd;wit ,Uf;Fk;. Njtrhayhdthpd; Mz;Lnfhs;SjyhdJ jd;dhy; Msg;gLgth;fis MrPh;tjpj;jy;> mth;fSila Njitfis nfhLj;J ghpghypj;jy;> mth;fis ghJfhj;jy; vd;gdthfNt ,Uf;Fk;. mg;gbgl;l xU ey;y uh[hthf ,Uf;Fk;gbf;F G+kpapYs;s vy;yh [PtuhrpfisAk; Njtd; Mjhkpw;F fPo;gLj;jpdhh;. mjw;Nfw;w ty;yikia nfhLj;jhh;.

**Mjhik Njtd; Qhdk; kpf;ftuhfTk; rpU\;bj;jhh;:** ehk; gy Neuq;fspy; Mjhkpw;F xd;Wk; njhpahJ. mtd; xU Mjpthrp Nghy ,Ue;jpUg;ghd;> mtd; Qhdj;jpNy Fiwthdtdhf ,Ue;jpUg;ghd; vd;W vz;Zfpd;Nwhk;. G+kpapd; uh[hit Njtd; Qhdj;jpNy FiwTgl;ltdhf rpU\;bj;jpUg;ghh; vd;W ehk; vz;zhJ ,Ug;Nghkhf. Njtd; mtid Qhdk; kpf;ftuhfTk; rpU\;bj;jhh;. G+kpapd; uh[hthd Mjhk; mj;jid kpUfq;fSf;Fk;> gwitfSf;Fk; ngah; itf;Fk; mstpw;F Qhdthdhf ,Ue;jhd;. ,d;iwf;F gy Mapuk; kpUfq;fs; cyfj;jpNy ,Uf;fpd;wd. ek;kplk; mtw;wpw;F ngah; itf;fr;nrhd;dhy; vj;jid kpUfq;fSf;F ek;khy; ngah; itf;f KbAk;? mjpfgl;rk; xU 100 kpUfq;fSf;F ngah; itg;Nghkh? Mdhy; MjhNkh gy;yhapuf; fzf;fhd kpUfq;fSf;F ngah; itf;Fk; mstpw;F Qhdk; kpf;ftdhf Njtd; rpU\;bj;jhh;.

**Mjhk; Vd; ngah; itj;jhd;?** Njtd; jhd; rpU\;bj;j vy;yh tpyq;FfSf;Fk; NghpLtjw;fhf Mjhkplk; nfhz;Lte;jhh;. mtd; Vd; kpUfq;fSf;F ngah; itf;fNtz;Lk;? Njtd; ,e;j KO gpugQ;rj;jpw;Fk; uh[h Mthh;. mjpy; cs;s xt;nthU fpufq;fs; kw;Wk; el;rj;jpuq;fs; Mfpatw;wpw;F ngah; itj;jJ NjtNd. me;j ngahpNyNa Njtd; mij miof;fpd;whh; vd;W rq;:147:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mNj Nghy G+kpapd; uh[hthfpa Mjhk; G+kpapd; rpU\;bfSf;F ngah;itj;J me;j ngahpd;gb miof;Fk; chpikAk;> mjpfhuKk; ngw;wtNd. Mjdhy;jhd; vy;yh [PtuhrpfSf;Fk; ngah; itf;Fk;gbf;F Njtd; Mjhkplk; nfhz;LtUfpd;whh;.

**Mjhk; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;?** adam vd;w vgpNua thh;j;ijf;F rptg;G vd;W mh;j;jkhFk; (ahj;:25:5@ ePjp:22:31). 'âdôm vd;gjw;Fk; rptg;G vd;Nw mh;j;jk; (Mjp:25:30). Mjhk; rpte;j epwj;ij cilatdhf ,Ue;jjhy; mtDf;F rptg;gd; vd;W nghUs;gLk; Mjhk; vd;w ngah; Njtdhy; itf;fg;gl;lJ. rptg;G vd;why; mry; rptg;G my;y. mtd; nrq;fplhhpapd; epwj;jpypUe;jhd;. cyf Qhdpfs; kdpj ,dkhdJ fWg;G epw ePf;uha;L kf;fspypUe;J ghpzkpj;J te;jJ vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. mjhtJ Mjp kdpjd; fWg;G vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; Ntjk; Mjp kdpjdJ epwk; rptg;G vd;fpd;wJ. ,t;thNw Njtd; Qhdpfspd; Qhdj;ij klikahf;Fthh;. Mjhkpd; rptg;G epwNk kDf;Fyk; fWg;G epw ePf;uha;L kf;fspypUe;J Njhd;wpaJ vd;w out of Africa theoryf;F vjpuhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**Mjhkpd; cz;ikahd ngah; vd;d?** Njtd; jdJ rpU\;bfs; vy;yhtw;wpw;Fk; fhuzg;ngauhfNt itg;ghh;. fhuzg; ngah; itf;f Ntz;bajd; Nehf;fk; me;j ngaiu Nfl;lTlNd me;j ghj;jpuj;jpDila jd;ikia kf;fs; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj. mJ fhuzg;ngah; Mjyhy; mjd; mh;j;jk; GhpAk;gb kf;fSf;F GhpAk; nkhopapNyNa nfhLf;fg;glNtz;Lk;. ,y;iynad;why; fhuzngah; itj;J xU gpuNah[dKk; ,y;iy. Mjhk; vd;W ngauhdJ vgpNua nkhopahFk;. vgpNua nkhopapy; mjd; mh;j;jk; rptg;gd; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; vgpNua nkhop vg;NghJ cUthdJ? [yg;gpusajpw;F gpwF Nehthtpd; ehd;fhk; jiyKiwapddhf Nrkpd; tk;rtspapy; gpwe;j VNghpd; re;jjpapduhy; cUthf;fg;gl;l nkhopjhd; vgpNua nkhopahFk;. vgpNua nkhopahdJ [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F Kd;dh; fpilahJ. gioa Vw;ghl;bd; Kjy; Ie;J Gj;jfq;fs; Kjypy; NkhNrapd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,];uNayh;fs; Ngrpa nkhop vgpNua nkhopahFk;. vdNt rptg;gd; vd;gjw;fhd vgpNua thh;j;ijahd Mjhk; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; Mjhk; Fwpg;gplg;gl;lhd;. Mjhkpd; ngah; kl;Lky;y NkhNr fhyj;jpw;F Kw;gl;l ngUk;ghyhd ngah;fs; Fwpg;ghf nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; vgpNua nkhop Njhd;Wtjw;F Ke;ja ngah;fs; vy;yhk; NkhNrf;F Ntj Gj;jfq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gLk;NghJ vgpNua nkhopapy; khw;wpNa nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,J Ghpahky; rpyh; MjhkpypUe;Nj vgpNua nkhop Ngrg;gl;L te;jJ vd;W kf;fis Fog;gpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,itnay;yhk; miwNtf;fhl;Lj;jdkhd Muha;rpahFk;.[yg;gpusaj;jpw;F Kd;G toq;fg;gl;l nkhop vJntd;W ekf;F njhpahJ. Mdhy; me;j nkhopapy; rptg;gd; vd;W mh;j;jk; tUk;gbjhd; Mjhkpd; xhp[pdy; ngah; ,Ue;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F Ke;ja nkhopapy; rptg;gd; vd;gjw;F vd;d thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gl;lJ vd;W njhpahjjhy; Mjhkpd; xhp[pdy; ngah;fs; vd;dntd;W ekf;F njhpahJ. mJ ekf;F mtrpaKk; ,y;iy. Mjhk; vd;w ngah; rpfg;gd; vd;gjw;fhd vgpNua ngauhFk;. ehk; jopo; Ntjhfkj;jpy; Mjhkpw;F gjpy; rpfg;gd; vd;W nkhop khw;wk; nra;jhYk; jtwpy;iy.